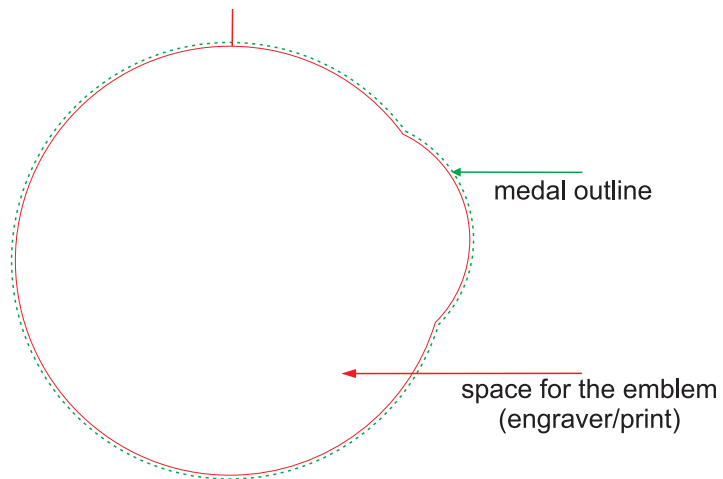


MMC6065/GSB

BACK



medal bez rantu z tyłu